

Risk & protective factors for physical violence against children (VAC): Rural Bangladesh

- **Design** : Mother-child MINIMat longitudinal cohort (2001-2020)
- **Study site** : Matlab sub-district
- **Sample size:** 422 male children
340 female children
and their mothers (762)

Data collection points:



2001-2003 Enrollment 2012 10-year follow up 2020 8-year follow up

Data analysis:

Descriptive; Regression analysis

Risk and protective factors	Odds Ratio (*p<0.05)			
	Girls		Boys	
	Ind/hh level	Ind/hh + village level	Ind/hh level	Ind/hh + village level
Number of siblings (ref: 1-2)				
3		1.97*		
4 or more	4.18*	4.58*	2.08*	
Extended family (ref: nuclear)			0.59*	0.54*
Lifetime physical violence against mothers			0.48*	0.53*
Hindu (ref: Muslim)	3.51*	2.99*		
Higher community level VAC (ref: lower)	-	5.66*	-	7.67*
ICC	0.08	1.80e-34	0.18	0.04